

# Privacy and Regulation friendly Micropayment System

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# New Generation of Internet Payment Systems



## Alibaba Group

Users: 300 M

Revenue (2015): >> 26 Billion RMB



## Tencent

Users: 200 M

Revenue (2015): 26 Billion RMB

## Two Main Scenarios



Large Transactions



Micropayments

- Integration with social networks, mobile applications, ..
- Monetary incentives in online services
- Micropayments aggregate into big revenue

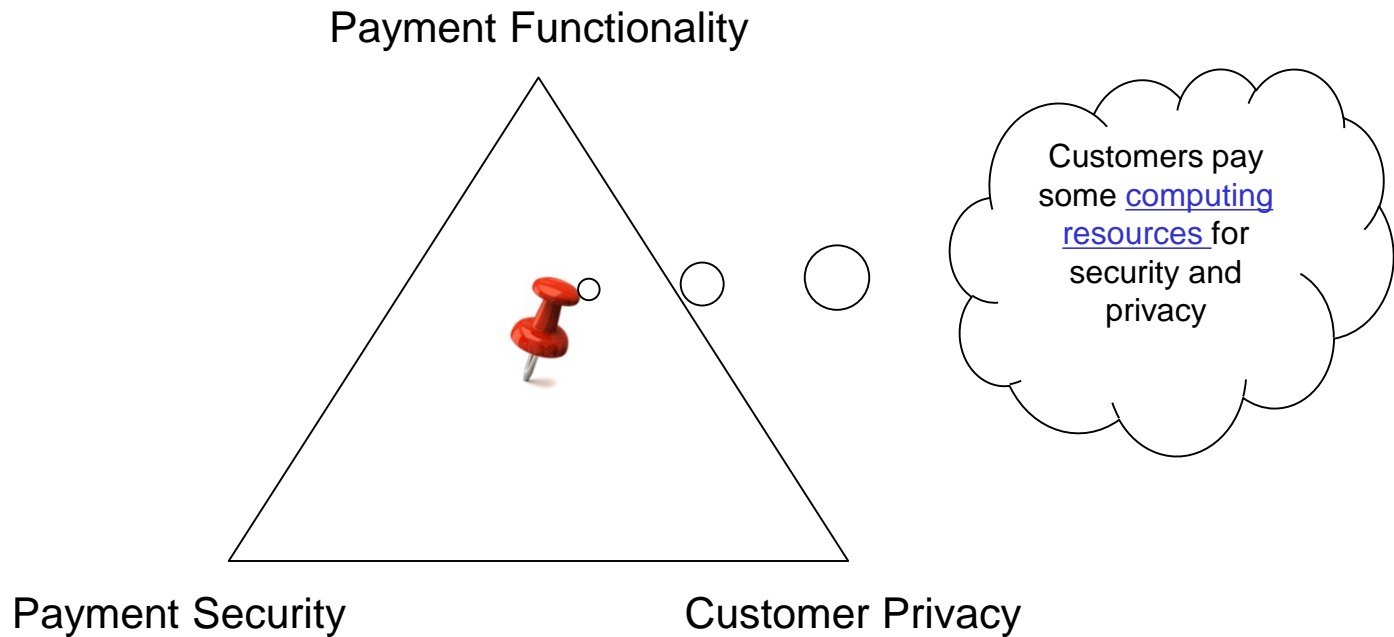
# Concerns behind Existing Micropayment Solutions

- Cost (e.g. transaction fees)
- Security issues
- Privacy (e.g. Profiling and Discrimination)

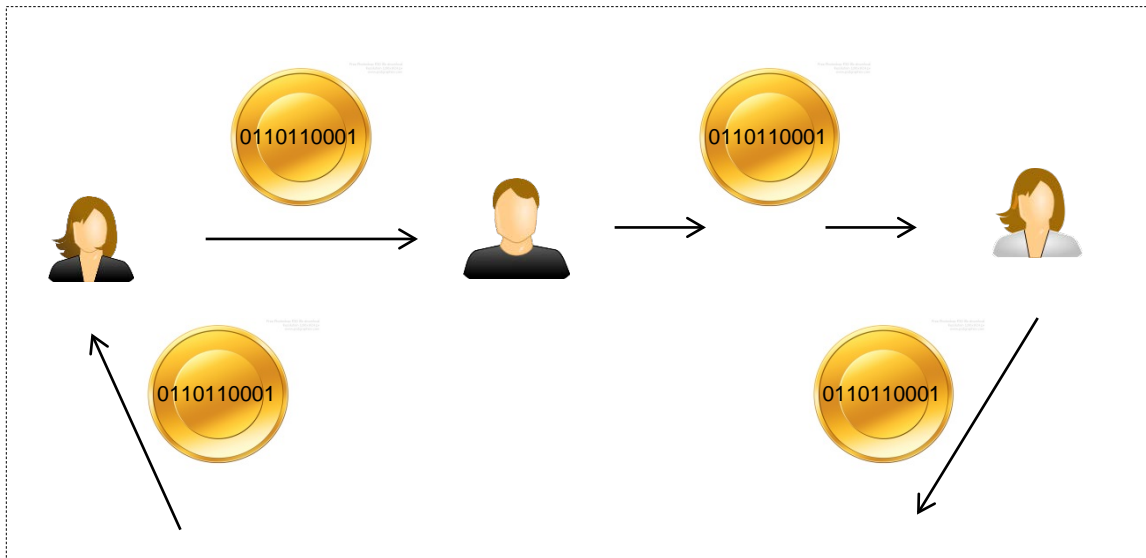




# New Solution Concept



# Cryptographic E-cash Protocol for Micropayment



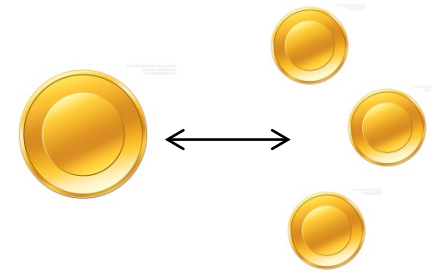
DigiCash  
(1990-1998)



# Protocol Procedures and new Features

## 1. Withdraw coins from an issuer (**anonymously**)

transferable, divisible & aggregate-able



## 2. Payment (**made easy**)

Only need the identity of the payee; chained payments



## 3. Redeem coins (**made efficient**)





# Protocol Security Properties

- No coin can be spent twice
- Coin unlink-ability  
do these coins belong to this customer?
- Payee and payer anonymity  
who has withdrawn a specific coin?  
who has received a specific coin?
- Enforcement of regulation policies  
e.g. no wallet can receive more than 10 euros per day  
e.g. specifying how bitcoins can be used

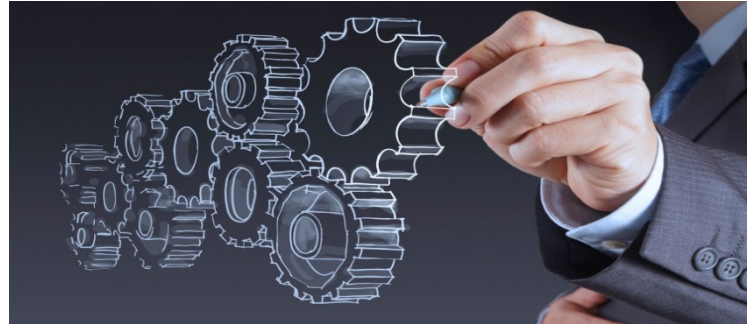






# Solution Instantiation (R & D)

Financial business developers  
Service providers



Cryptographers  
Information security researchers





# Questions



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